**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**TERM 1 OPENER (ENTRY) EXAM**

**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT FORM THREE.**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**.

**THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF THREE SECTIONS A, B AND C.**

**ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN SECTION A, THREE QUESTIONS IN SECTION B AND TWO QUESTIONS IN SECTION C.**

**SECTION A ; ASWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION. (25MKS)**

1.State two forms of oral traditions used as source of information in History and Government. (2 marks)

2.Name the main economic activity of the Luo in the pre-colonial period. (1mk)

3.State two cultural practices that were adopted by the Maasai from the Cushites. (2 mks)

4.Give two natural factors that facilitated contact between Kenyan Coast and the outside world by 1500 AD. (2 mks )

5.Give two duties of Portuguese captains along the East African coast. (2mks)

6.Name one community in Kenya which played a leading role in the long distance trade. (1 mk)

7.Give one type of human right which is violated if a person is unlawfully detained. (1mk)

8.Identify two methods used by the British to establish colonial rule in Kenya. (2mks)

9.Give the main reason why some African communities resisted the establishment of British rule in Kenya. (1 mk)

10.give two duties given to African chiefs during the colonial period. (2mks)

11. Name the cash crop that was introduced in Kenya by the missionaries. (1mk)

12.State two grievances which the Africans had against the colonial government. (2mks)

13.State two problems faced by early political organizations in Kenya up to 1939. (2 mks)

14.Identify the main ideological difference between KANU and KADU. (1 mk)

15.Name the first African to be nominated to the legislative council in 1944 in Kenya. (1 mk)

16.Give one qualification a person must fulfil in order to be allowed to register as a voter in Kenya. (1 mk)

17.Who is the administrative head of parliament in Kenyan. (1 mk)

**SECTION B; ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS (45MKS)**

18 a) Identify five sub-tribes of the Mijikenda. (5mks).

 ( b )Describe the social organization of the Mijikenda in the 19th C. (10 mks)

19 a) State three functions of Nairobi as a modern urban Centre. (3 mks)

 b) Explain six factors that led to the growth of Nairobi as a modern urban Centre. (12 mks)

20 a) State five challenges experienced during the construction of the Uganda railway. (5 mks)

 b) Explain five ways in which the construction of the Uganda railway promoted economic development in Kenya. (10 mks)

21 a) Name three aims of the Ukamba Members Association. (3 mks)

 b) Describe six grievances presented by Africans in Kenya between 1945 and 1963. (12 mks)

SECTION C; ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS(30MKS)

22. a) State three characteristics of a good constitution. (3 mks)

 b) Explain the main features of Kenya’s independence constitution. (12mks)

23 a) Give three reasons why elections are held regularly in Kenya. (3 mks)

 b) Explain six functions of the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission (IEBC). (12 mks)

24 a) Give five reasons that may lead to a presidential by-election kenya. (5 mks)

 b) Explain five factors which may interfere with free and fair elections. (10 mks)