NAME: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ADM NO\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

CLASS: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ SIGN\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**TERM 1 OPENER(ENTRY) EXAM 2023**

**FORM III**

TIME: 2 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

1. Answer All Questions in the Spaces provided
2. All Answers Must be written in English.

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

***Answer All questions in this section***

1. State one branch of history (1mk)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give two functions of the council of elders among the Nandi (2mks)

i) ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Apart from Carbon 14, name the other chemical method of dating fossils (1mk)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is dual citizenship (1mk)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Sate the main disadvantage of the sailing ship (1mk)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name two ancient forms of picture writing (2mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Give the contribution of Alexander Flemming in the field of medicine (1mk)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention two uses of iron (2mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. State the main reason for the growth of Kilwa (1mk)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State two sources of energy used by ancient communities (2mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Name two officials who assisted the Kabaka in administration (2mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Give two items acquired from Europe during the Trans-Atlantic trade (2mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Name two missionaries who worked along the coast of Kenya in the mid – 19th century (2mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Identify two natural factors that facilitated the coming of Arabs to the East African Coast (2mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Define the term Democracy (1mk)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the type of constitution used in Britain (1mk)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name one organ of the government of Kenya (1mk)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

***Answer all questions in this section***

18)a) Name three materials used by early man to make tools (3mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

b) Describe how the invention of five transformed man’s way of life (12mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iv)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

v)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

vi)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

19)a) Name five early visitors to the coast of East Africa (5mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iv)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

v)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

b) Explain why plantation Agriculture was successful in East Africa during the rule of Seyyid Said (10mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

iii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iv)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

v)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

20)a) Identify five traditional methods of communication (5mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iv)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

v)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

b) Explain five impacts of scientific inventions on agriculture (12mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iv)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

v)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

***Answer all questions in this section***

21)a) State five roles of Kukiiko in Buganda Kingdom (5mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iv)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

v)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

b) Explain the political organization of the Asante (10mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

iii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iv)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

v)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

22)a) State three rights of an arrested person in Kenya (3mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

b) Explain six factors that undermine national unity in Kenya (12mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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iii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iv)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

v)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

vi)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..