**FORM 4 TERM 1 OPENER (ENTRY)**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT PP2**

**FORM FOUR**

**TIME:2 HOURS**

**NAME……………………………………… CLAS ………………**

**SECTION A (Answer all the questions)**

1. State two disadvantages of using caves as shelters by the early human beings during the Stone Age Period. (2mks)

 2. Name the community in the world that is accredited with the invention of the wheel around 300 B.C. (1mk)

 3. State two negative effects of land enclosure system in British during the Agrarian Revolution. (2mks)

 4. Identify one form of pictures writing during the early civilization. (1mk)

 5. Identify two types of trade. (2mks)

 6. State two characteristics of macadam roads.(2 mks)

 7. Give two examples of print media. (2mks)

8. Give two contributions of the Egyptians to the development of early science. (2mks)

9. Give the main factor that contributed to the decline of iron industry in Merowe. (1mk)

10. Identify two reasons why Cairo town grew along the Nile Valley. (2mks)

11. Name one type of spirit that existed among the Shona. (1mk)

13. State two reasons why the British used direct rule in Zimbabwe.(2 mka)

14. What was the immediate cause that sparked off the World war 1. (1mk)

15.Identify African nationalists who promoted growth of nationalism Ghana. (1mk)

16. What role did the church play in promoting African nationalists in South Africa to fight nationalism. (1mk).

17. What is a government? (1mk)

 **SECTION B (45 MKS)**

*Answer any three questions from this section*

18.(a) State **five** limitations of archaeology as a source of information in history and government.(5mks)

 (b) Describe the way of life of early human beings during the Old Stone Age. (10mks)

19.(a) State **five** factors that led to the development of the Trans – Saharan trade. (5mks)

 (b) Explain **five** results of railway transport in Europe in the 19th Century. (10mks)

20. (a) State **three** roles of the television as a modern form of communication. (3mks)

 (b) Explain **six** problems facing Johannesburg. (12mks)

21.(a) State **five** causes of Maji – maji rebellion (1905 – 1907). (5mks)

 (b) Explain **five** effects of Chimurenga War of 1896-1897. (10mks)

 **SECTION C**

 *Answer any two questions*

22. (a) Give **five** factors that contributed to the growth of Buganda Kingdom.(5mks)

 (b) Describe the social organization of the Asante Kingdom (10 maks)

23. (a)Identify **three** new war methods employed in world war one (3mks)

 (b) Explain **six** causes of World War 1 between1914 - 1918? (12mks)

24. (a) State **three** ways in which Julius Nyerere contributed towards the struggle against colonization in Mozambique. (3mks)

 (b) Discuss **six** factors that enabled FRELIMO to win the liberation war against Portuguese colonialism in Mozambique. (12mks)