# KCPE NOVEMBER 2023 PREDICTION MASTER CYCLE 15 51600615

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# KENYA NATIONAL PREDICTION TESTS KCPE

516006

### **SCIENCE**

Time: 1 hour 40 minutes

#### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES (Please read these instructions carefully)

- You have been given this question booklet and a separate answer sheet. The question booklet contains 50 questions.
- 2. Do any necessary rough work in this booklet.
- 3. When you have chosen your answer, mark it on the ANSWER SHEET, not in this question booklet.

#### HOW TO USE THE ANSWER SHEET

- 4. Use an ordinary pencil only.
- 5. Make sure that you have written on the answer sheet:

YOUR INDEX NUMBER YOUR NAME

NAME OF YOUR SCHOOL

- By drawing a dark line inside the correct numbered boxes mark your full Index Number (i.e. School Code Number and the three-figure Candidate's Number) in the grid near the top of the answer sheet.
- 7. Do not make any marks outside the boxes.
- 8. Keep the sheet as clean as possible and do not fold it.
- 9. For each of the questions 1-50 four answers are given. The answers are lettered A, B, C and D. In each case only **ONE** of the four answers is correct. Choose the correct answer.
- 10. On the answer sheet, show the correct answer by drawing a **dark line** inside the box in which the letter you have chosen is written.

### Example

#### In the Question Booklet.

- 5. Which one of the following components of blood is involved in clotting after an injury?
  - A. White blood cells.
  - B. Red blood cells.
  - C. Plasma.
  - D. Platelets.

The correct answer is D.

#### On the answer sheet:

5. TAT TBT COTE 15. TAT TBT COTED 25. TAT TBT COTED 35. TAT TBT COTED 45. TAT TBT COTED

In the set of boxes numbered 5, the box with the letter **D** printed in it is marked.

- 11. Your dark line MUST be within the box.
- 12. For each question **ONLY ONE** box is to be marked in each set of four boxes.

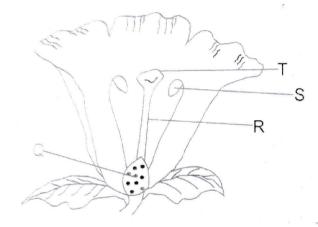




This question paper consists of 8 printed pages.

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- 1. Which of the following is **not** a controlled method of grazing?
  - A. Zero grazing
  - B. Strip grazing
  - C. Herding
  - D Tethering.
- 2. The diagram below represents a flower.



Which part allows germination of pollen tube?

- AT
- B.S
- C.R
- D.O
- 3. Which of the following drugs leads to liver cirrhosis if abused for a long period of time?
  - A. Miraa
  - B. Tobacco
  - C. Cabbler gluc
  - D. Alcohol

- 4. Which of the following is **not** a function of the blood in the human circulatory system?
  - A. Transports carbon dioxide from the lungs to the body cells
  - B. Distributes heat from the liver to all parts of the body
  - C. Transports hormones from glands to where they are needed
  - D. Transport digested food from ileum to all body parts
- 5. Which of the following is **not** a minimal use of water?
  - A. Mulching crops
  - B. Reusing water
  - C. Recycling water
  - D. Harvesting water
- 6. Which of the following methods of food preservation is a pair that cools by evaporation?
  - A. Salting and smoking
  - B. Charcoal cooler and dipping milk in cold water
  - C. Drying and use of honey
  - D. Freezing and refrigeration
- 7. Which of the following is a social effect of drug abuse?
  - A. Poor health
  - B. Loss of consciousness
  - C. Impaired judgement
  - D. Marital conflicts

- 8. The following are processes that take place during birth
  - i) Dilation of cervix
  - ii) Contractions of uterinc wall
  - iii) Bursting of the amniotic bag
  - iv) Tying and cutting of umbilical cord
  - v) Release of after birth
  - vi) Pushing out the baby

Which one is the correct order?

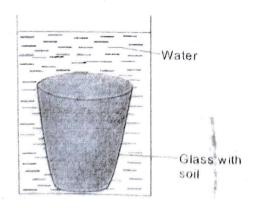
A. ii. iv. i. iii. v. vi

B. ii, i, iii, vi, iv, v

C. i, ii, iii, iv, v, vi

D. i, iii, ii, vi, iv, v

- 9. Which of the following is **not** an excretory product in human being?
  - A. Urine
  - B. Faeces
  - C. Sweat
  - D. Carbon dioxide
- The diagram below represents an experiment used by grade four learners to investigate a certain soil component.



Which component of soil was being investigated?

- A. Air in the soil
- B. Water in the soil
- C. Living things in the soil
- D. Humus in the soil
- 11. Grade five learners collected the following materials;
  - i) biro cap
  - ii) wooden stand
  - iii) metal sheet
  - iv) wires

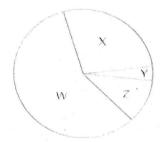
Which one of the following were they likely to make?

- A. Beam balance
- B. Windsock
- C. Air thermometer
- D. Windvane
- 12. A child had the following signs and symptoms;
  - i) ran out of breath very easily
  - ii) paleness on palms and nails
  - iii) become tired easily
  - iv) faster heart beats

Which of the following food stuffs would help to correct the deficiency?

- A. Matumbo, millet, fish
- B. Red meat, spinach, liver
- C. Peas, groundnuts, fish
- D. Cabbage, carrot, mango

13. The diagram below represents the proportions of gas in the atmosphere.



Which letter represent a gas used for making plants food?

- A.X
- B.Z
- CY
- D. W
- 14. Which of the following pairs of plants only store food in the stem?
  - A. Sugarcane and irish potato
  - B. Yam and cassava
  - C. Carrot and cassava
  - D. Sweet potato and arrow roots
- 15. Which of the following substances are grouped correctly?

	Definite volume	Definite shape	Definite mass
A	Smoke	wood	water
В	Glue	chalk dust	oxygen
C.	Sand	milk	soil
D	Ice	water vapour	carbon
			dioxide

- 16. Which of the following parts of the human digestive system is responsible for the absorption of water and mineral salts?
  - A. Oesophagus
  - B. Stomach
  - C. Small intestine
  - D. Large intestine

The diagram below represents a problem related to teeth.



Which of the following problems was followed by the one shown above?

- A. Dental cavity
- B. Dental carries
- C. Bleeding gums
- D. Bad breath
- 18. The most appropriate control measure against the spread of HIV and AIDS from mother to child is by
  - A. creating public awareness
  - B. visiting VCT centres
  - C. mass education
  - D. campaigning through various media
- 19. The following are characteristics of a certain type of soil erosion;
  - i) forms deep channels
  - ii) occurs on steep slopes
  - iii) initially prevented by terraces

The type of erosion described above is likely to be

- A. sheet erosion
- B. splash erosion
- C. rill erosion
- D. gulley erosion

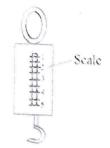
- 20. Which one of the following pair of animal parasites belong to the same group as a louse?
  - A. Tsetsefly and roundworms
  - B. Liverfluke and ticks
  - C. Hookworms and roundworms
  - D. Mites and fleas
- 21. Formation of a rainbow is a result of the following properties of light. Which one is it?
  - A. Refraction and dispersion
  - B. Reflection and refraction
  - C. Reflection and absorption
  - D. Dispersion and absorption
- 22. In a certain experiment pupils mixed several liquids together. Which of the following liquids were all miscible?
  - A. Water and spirit
  - B. Ink and kerosene
  - C. Cooking oil and water
  - D. Methylated spirit and paraffin
- 23. Which of the following is **not** an effect of HIV/AIDS to the nation?
  - A. Low agricultural production
  - B. Increased number of orphans
  - C. Congestion in hospitals
  - D. School dropout

24. Which of the following diseases is correctly matched with the age at which it is immunized?

	Disease	Age of immunization
	Poliomyelitis	9 months
	Tuberculosis	6 weeks
C.	Pertussis	14 weeks
D.	Yellow fever	At birth

- 25. A child with blood stains in the stool, skin rashes and paining muscles is also likely to have
  - A. headaches
  - B. blood in urine
  - C. coughing
  - D. chest pains
- **26.** Which of the following stages of human development attaches itself on the walls of uterus?
  - A. Foetus
  - B. Zygote
  - C. Embryo
  - D. Ovum
- 27. Which of the following is a pair of levers that only have the position of the fulcrum between the load and the effort?
  - A. Crowbar and spade
  - B. Fishing rod and spade
  - C. Lid opener and scissors
  - D. Wheelbarrow and bottle opener

- 28. All the following ways can increase friction force except
  - A. treading shoe soles and tyres
  - B. streamlining objects
  - C. roughening surfaces
  - D, spreading coarse materials
- 29. The diagram below represent a tool used to do work.

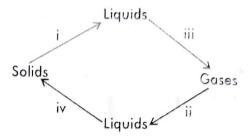


The instrument is mainly used to measure

- A. force
- B. mass
- C. volume
- D. pressure
- 30. In which one of the following ways is water used for transport?
  - A. Swimming from one end of the river to the other
  - B. Using a boat to cross a river
  - C. Making fountains
  - D. Water delivered to towns using large pipes
- 31. Which of the following plants have a tap root system only?
  - A. Carrot, maize, sorghum
  - B. Arrowroot, sisal, cassava
  - C. Coconut, acacia, mango
  - D. Kale, cabbage, beans

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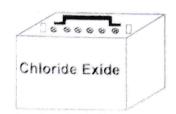
- 32. Which of the following is **not** needed when determining pressure in liquids?
  - A. A nail
  - B. Water
  - C. Collecting jar
  - D. Wax
- 33. The diagram below represents processes of change of states.



Which two processes occur as a result of absorption of heat?

- A. i and iii
- B. iii and ii
- C. ii and iv
- D. i and iv
- 34. Heat energy is used in all the following ways except
  - A. germination
  - B. food preservation
  - C. burning
  - D. lighting
- 35. Which of the following pollutants will not pollute soil?
  - A. Improper disposal of domestic waste
  - B. Improper disposal of raw industrial waste
  - C. Poor agricultural practices such as use of excess fertilizers
  - D. Mulching of soil with decaying plants matter

- 36. Which of the following are good sources of calcium mineral?
  - A. Cabbages, beans and fish
  - B. Milk, fish, millet and matumbo
  - C. Yams, irish potato and sweet potato
  - D. Mangoes, oranges watermelon and passion
- 37. Animals that hope and leap have short front legs that are useful for
  - A. landing and absorbing shock
  - B. hopping on land
  - C. giving a forward push
  - D. leaping on land
- 38. Which of the following occasions are **not** suitable to conduct mass education on HIV and AIDS?
  - A. Seminars
  - B. Workshops
  - C. Job interview
  - D. Public rallies
- 39. The diagram below represents a source of electricity.



Which of the following sources produces the electricity in the same way as the one shown above?

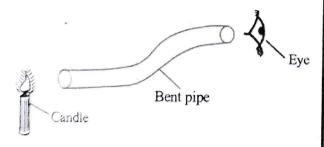
- A. Bicycle dynamo
- B. Torch dry cells
- C. Wind turbine
- D. Solar panel

- 40. Kamau accidentally mixed saft and sugar during his house work. Which of the following methods could be suitable to use to separate the mixture?
  - A. Dissolve, filter, evaporate
  - B. Dissolve, sieve, evaporation
  - C. Sieve, decant, evaporate
  - D. Nonc of the above
- 41. A certain group of animals have the following characteristics;
  - i) uses lungs to breathe
  - ii) lay unfertilized eggs
  - iii) external fertilization
  - iv) use gills when young

The animal described above will not include

- A. lizard
- B. frogs
- C. newts
- D. salamander
- 42. The following are uses of light energy except
  - A. photosynthesis
  - B. photographing
  - C. communication
  - D. discouraging pests
- 43. Which of the following groups of materials consists of good conductors of electricity only?
  - A Zine, aluminium, air, silver
  - B Copper, wood, non, silver
  - C. Graphire, water, steelwool, lead
  - 1) Plastic, wood, rubber, cork

- 44. A type of water that is least likely to form lather with soap is **not** likely to
  - A. be good for drinking
  - B. be boiled water
  - C. form seum with soap
  - D. cause fur in cooking utensils
- 45. When the arrow of a windvane is pointing to the east, wind must be blowing from
  - A, south to north
  - B. east to west
  - C. north to south
  - D. west to east
- 46. The diagram below represents a set up that was used to investigate a certain aspect of light.



The aspect of light investigated can also be demonstrated by use of

- A. cardboards with a hole at the centre
- B. mirror and water
- C. pen placed in water
- D. glass prism

- **47.** Which of the following groups of plants consists of only flowering plants?
  - A. Onions, sisal, napier grass
  - B. Maize, kales, toadstools
  - C. Beans, mushrooms, peas
  - D. Euphobia, cactus, moulds
- 48. Which of the following statements is **not** true about commercial feeds for livestock?
  - A. Some are given as the only feed
  - B. They are mainly given for protection against diseases
  - C. They are mainly given to increase production
  - D. Some are given together with other feeds
- **49.** The following are effects of diseased crops except
  - A. poor quality produce
  - B. reduced yields
  - C. economic loss
  - D. stunted growth
- **50.** Which of the following factors need not to be the same when comparing drainage in different types of soils?
  - A. Amount of soil used
  - B. Size of funnels
  - C. Size of collecting jars used
  - D. Amount of water used