

FORM 3 2023 MIDTERM 1 EXAM

CRE

PAPER 1

FORM THREE

TIME:2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: SECTION A: Answer All Questions in This Section. (25 MKS)

1. What is the difference between a Pongidae and a Hominidae? (1 mark)
2. Identify the community that displaced the Pokomo from Shungwaya. (1 mark)
3. List **two** roles of warriors among the pre-colonial Miji-Kenda. (2 marks)
4. State **two** roles of the Orkoiyot among the pre-colonial Nandi community. (2 marks)
5. Who was the first European to see Mt. Kenya in 1849? (1 mark)
6. Name **two** constitutional amendments which were done in 1982 in Kenya. (2 marks)
7. Define the term “Scorched earth policy”. (1 mark)
8. Which was the **main** war method used by Africans in their resistance? (1 mark)
9. Identify the agreement signed to end partitioning of East Africa. (1 mark)
10. List **two** ways the Akamba displayed their resistance against the colonial administration. (2 marks)
11. Identify the basis of the political organization of African communities in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (1 mark)
12. Name **one** political parties that existed in Kenya at Independence. (1 mark)
13. Mention **two** duties of a chief during the colonial administration in Kenya. (2 marks)
14. State **one** group that provided education in Kenya during the colonial period. (1 mark)
15. Name **one** community in Kenya that showed mixed reaction towards British colonization in Kenya. (1 marks)
16. State two methods which were used by the British to establish their rule in Kenya. (2 marks)
17. State two development rights of children. (2 marks)

SECTION B

Answer three questions in this section.(45 marks)

18. (a) State **five** economic activities of the Agikuyu during the pre-colonial period. (5 marks)
(b) Describe the political organization of the pre-colonial Somali community. (10 marks)
19. (a) List **five** reasons for the coming of the missionaries to Kenya. (5 marks)
(b) Explain **five** positive results of the Omani rule along the Kenyan Coast. (10 marks)
20. (a) Identify **three** terms of the Devonshire Whitepaper 1923. (3 marks)
(b) Explain **six** methods used by the colonial government to promote settler farming in Kenya. (12 marks)
21. (a) Identify **five** reasons for the collaboration of the Maasai. (5 marks)
(b) Explain **five** reasons for failure of armed resistance by the Kenyan communities. (10 marks)

SECTION C:

Answer any two questions in this section.(30 marks)

22. (a) State **three** factors that may cause revocation of citizenship by registration in Kenya
(3mks)
(b) Explain **six** rights that are guaranteed to an arrested person by the Bill of Rights in Kenya.
(12 marks)
23. a) State **five** non-violent methods of resolving a conflict. (5 marks)
b) Explain **five** factors that promote national unity. (10 marks)
24. (a) State **three** characteristics of indirect democracy. (3mks)
(b) Explain **six** principles of democracy. (12mks)