

KCSE 2023 PREDICTION CYCLES



HISTORY PAPER 2



KCSE 2023 TOP PREREDICTION CYCLE 1-10

CLASS OF KCSE 2023 NOVEMBER

The set Comprises of 10 Prediction Cycles prepared by a panel of Top Writers from KNEC Nairobi HQ

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KENYA EDUCATORS CONSULTANCY

NAME.....ADM NO.....

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311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

TIME: 2½ HOURS

KCSE TOP PREDICTION MASTER CYCLE 1

Section A (25 marks)

1. Give the name of the tools made by early man during the New Stone Age period (1 mark)
2. State *two* distinct characteristics of Homo Erectus. (2 marks)
3. Identify *one* form of writing during the early civilizations resulting from early agriculture. (1 mark)
4. State *two* factors that promoted large-scale farming in Britain during the Agrarian Revolution. (2 marks)
5. State *two* ways in which poor transport system has contributed to food shortages in Africa. (2 marks)
6. Identify *two* political benefits of Trans-Saharan-trade to the people of Western Sudan. (2 marks)
7. State *two* characteristics of Macadam roads. (2 marks)
8. Give one early source of energy. (1 mark)
9. State *two* political results of industrial Revolution in Europe. (2 marks)
10. State *one* contribution of Joseph Lister in the field of medicine in the nineteenth century. (1 mark)

11. Identify *two* factors that facilitated colonization of Africa in the nineteenth century. (2 marks)
12. Give *one* reason why the Shona supported the British forces against the Ndebele during the Anglo-Ndebele war of 1893. (1 mark)
13. State *one* reason why Kabaka Mwanga of Buganda collaborated with the British. (1 mark)
14. Give *two* political developments in South Africa which facilitated establishment of a multi-racial government. (2 marks)
15. Give the name given to Germany and her supporters during the First World War. (1 mark)
16. Give the *main* reason why the League of Nations was established in 1919. (1 mark)

Section B (45 marks)

ANSWER 3 QUESTIONS

18. (a) State *five* reasons why man turned from hunting and gathering to agriculture. (5 marks)
(b) Explain *five* effects of Agrarian revolution in United States of America (USA). (10 marks)
19. (a) Identify *five* ways in which iron working spread in Africa. (5 marks)
(b) Explain *five* factors that led to emergence of Japan as an industrial power. (10 marks)
20. (a) Give *five* causes of the Maji Maji rebellion of 1905 to 1907 in Tanganyika. (5 marks)
(b) Explain *five* reasons why Samori Toure resisted the French for so long. (10 marks)
21. (a) Give *five* qualifications for one to be assimilated in Senegal. (5 marks)
(b) Describe *five* effects of direct rule in Zimbabwe. (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)
ANSWER 2 QUESTIONS

22. (a) State *three* economic activities of the Baganda during the pre-colonial period. *(3 marks)*
- (b) Describe the social organization of Asante Kingdom in the eighteenth Century. *(12 marks)*
23. (a) Identify *three* roles of the church in promoting African Nationalism in South Africa. *(3 marks)*
- (b) Explain *six* problems encountered by African Nationalists in South Africa. *(12 marks)*
24. (a) State *three* functions of the Assembly of the League of Nations. *(3 marks)*
- (b) Describe *six* achievements of the League of Nations. *(12 marks)*

NAME.....ADM NO.....

CLASS.....DATE.....SIGN.....

SCHOOL.....

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

KCSE TOP PREDICTION MASTER CYCLE 2

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in the section.

1. Identify two advantages of the upright posture to the early man. *(2marks)*
2. Name the tools used by early man in the second phase of the Old Stone Age period. *(1mark)*
3. State two disadvantages of silent barter trade. *(2marks)*
4. Mention the form of writing that developed in Egypt as a result of early agriculture. *(1mark)*
5. Give one negative consequence of iron working in Africa. *(1mark)*
6. Identify two demerits of smoke signals as used in traditional communication. *(2marks)*
7. State two advantages of space exploration. *(2marks)*
8. Who invented the printing press? *(1mark)*
9. Mention two characteristics of industrial revolution in Europe. *(2marks)*
10. How did the Shona refer to their God? *(1mark)*
11. State two sources of British law. *(2marks)*
12. Identify two types of Monarchical governments. *(2marks)*
13. Give two peaceful methods used by the Europeans to acquire colonies in Africa. *(2marks)*
14. Mention the French method of administration that replaced the assimilation policy. *(1mark)*
15. Identify the immediate cause of the Second World War. *(1mark)*
16. Give the UN agency tasked with promoting workers welfare. *(1mark)*
17. Identify the official head of the common wealth organization. *(1mark)*

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions from this section.

18. (a) Identify three hunting methods used by early man. *(3marks)*
(b) Describe the culture of early man during the middle Stone Age period. *(12marks)*
19. (a) Mention five economic activities carried out in Buganda kingdom in the 19th century. *(5marks)*
(b) Explain five factors for the growth of Shona kingdom. *(10marks)*
20. (a) Identify three chartered companies that were used to administer European possessions in Africa. *(3marks)*
(b) Explain six positive effects of European colonization of Africa. *(12marks)*
21. (a) Mention five reasons for the failure of the Maji Maji uprising. *(5marks)*
(b) Explain five disadvantages of Samori Toures second empire at Dabakala. *(10marks)*

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions in this section

22. (a) Identify five aims of the League of Nations. *(5marks)*
(b) Explain five challenges faced by UNO. *(10marks)*
23. (a) Outline five causes of the First World War. *(5marks)*
(b) Describe five effects of cold war. *(10marks)*
24. (a) Identify three reasons why the Manchester Pan African congress of 1945 was unique. *(3marks)*
(b) Explain six reasons why Pan African Movement was not properly established in Africa by 1945. *(12marks)*

Duration: 2 hours 30 Minutes

KCSE 2023 TOP PREDICTION MASTER CYCLE 3

Name.....School.....Class.....

Students Signature..... Date.....

Instructions to students

- (a) This paper consists of three sections; **A**, **B** and **C**.
- (b) Answer all the question in section **A**, three questions from section **B** and two questions from section **C**.
- (c) Answers must be written in the spaces provided after Question 24.
- (d) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.
- (e) Candidates should answer the questions in English.

For Examiners Use Only

Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidates Score
A	1-17	25	
B	18-21	45	
C	22-24	30	
Total Score		100	

SECTION A (25mks)

Answer all the questions in this section.

1. Mention **one** disadvantages of electronic records as a source of history. (1mark)
2. Give the **main** reason why early agriculture developed in Egypt. (1mark)
3. State **two** problems faced by traders using barter system. (2marks)
4. Identify the **main** role of the Berbers during the Trans-Saharan trade. (1 mark)
- 5 Name **one** metal that was used as currency in pre-colonial Africa. (1 mark)
- 6 Give **one** advantage of using pipeline over vehicles in transporting oil. (1mark)
7. Identify **two** negative effects of television. (2marks)
8. State the **main** contribution of Dr. Christian Bernard in the field of medicine. (1mark)
9. Identify **two** official appointed by the Kabaka to assist him in administration of Buganda in the 19th Century. (2marks)
10. Give **two** economic reasons which made European countries to scramble for colonies in Africa (2marks)
11. Identify **two** communes that were established in Senegal by the French. (2 marks)
12. State **two** functions of Emirs in Northern Nigeria during colonial era. (2marks)
13. Name **one** country in Africa that was never colonized (1 mark)
14. Identify two races that colonized South Africa. (2 marks)
15. Name the country which was blamed for the outbreak of World War 1. (1 mark)
16. Highlight two reasons why Schliffen plan failed during the First World War (2marks)
17. State the immediate cause of World War 1. (1mark)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions in this section

- 18.(a) Give three reasons why hunting of wild animals was mainly a group activity during the Stone Age period. (3mks)
- (b) Explain six benefits of settling in villages during the late Stone Age period. (12mks)
- 19.a) Give three methods used to acquire slaves from West Africa during trans-Atlantic trade (3mks)
- b) Explain six factors that led to the decline of the Trans-Atlantic trade. (12mks)
20. (a) Outline three European activities in Africa during the 19th century. (3mks)

(b) Explain six results of the collaboration between the Baganda and the British during the process Of colonization. (12mks)

21. (a) State five roles which were played by Kwame Nkrumah during the struggle for Independence in Ghana. (5mks)

b) Explain five factors which were responsible for the growth of African nationalism in South Africa. (10mks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions in this section

22. (a). Give three functions of Lukiiko in the Kingdom of the Buganda during the pre-colonial period. (3mks)

(b). Discuss six factors that led to the growth of the Asante Empire by the 19th Century (12mks)

23. (a). Name the communes that were established by the French Senegal during the colonial period. (3mks)

(b). Describe the structure of the British colonial administration in Northern Nigeria. (12mks)

24. a). State three permanent members of the league nations council. (3mks)

b). Explain six reason why the league of Nations failed to maintain world peace. (12mks)

NAME.....ADM NO.....

CLASS.....DATE.....SIGN.....

SCHOOL.....

311/2
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
TIME 2 ½ HOURS

KCSE TOP PREDICTION MASTER CYCLE 4

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. This paper consists of **three** sections; **A, B** and **C**
2. Answer **All** the questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B** and **two** questions from section **C**
3. All questions must be answered in the answer booklet provided.

FOR EXAMINERS' USE ONLY:

SECTION	SECTION B			SECTION C		TOTAL
A						
1-17						

SECTION A (25 MARKS) ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

1. Give one contribution of archeology to the study of History. *1mark*
2. Give two reasons why human beings lived in groups during the Stone Age period. *2marks*
3. Identify two ways through which early agriculture spread during the Stone Age period. *2marks*
4. State two characteristics of Roman roads *2marks*
5. Identify two early forms of written communication *2marks*
6. Name the earliest metal to be smelted by man. *1mark*
7. State the contribution of Alexander Fleming in the field of medicine. *1mark*
8. Identify two social functions of the ancient city of Athens in Greece. *2marks*
9. State the main factor that unified the communities of Shona kingdom during the pre-colonial period. *1mark*
10. State the capital of Samori Touré's second empire *1mark*
11. Identify two ways in which Africans reacted to European rule. *2marks*
12. Name the political party that led Mozambique to independence *1mark*
13. State two functions of the Lukiko among the Baganda. *2 marks*
14. Name two classifications of human rights. *2marks*
15. Identify the religion that is closely related with the growth of Kilwa. *1mark*
16. Other than assimilation which other method of colonial administration did the French adopt *1 mark*
17. Identify one French colony in central Africa *1 mark*

SECTION B (45 MARKS) ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION

- 18 (a) State five factors that favored the beginning of agriculture during the New Stone Age *(5mks)*
 - (b) Explain the five effects of Agrarian revolution in Europe. *(10mks)*
19. (a) State three disadvantages of coal as a source of energy *(3mks)*
 - (b) Explain six effects of scientific revolution on industry. *(12mks)*
- 20 (a) State three factors that enabled European powers to colonize Africa in the late 19th century. *(3mks)*
 - (b) Explain six effects of the partition of Africa on African communities. *(12mks)*
- 21(a) Identify five causes of the Maji Maji rebellion in central Tanganyika between 1905-1907. *(5 mks)*
 - (b) Why were the African communities defeated by the Germans during the Maji Maji rebellion? *(10 marks)*

SECTION C (30 MARKS) ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION

- 22.a) State five factors for the growth of the Buganda Empire. *(5marks)*
 - b) Describe the political organization of the Asante kingdom during the pre-colonial period. *(10marks)*
23. (a) Give five reasons why the British employed the policy of indirect rule in Northern Nigeria. *(5mks)*
 - (b) Explain five differences between the of British Indirect rule and French policy of Assimilation. *(10mks)*
- 24.(a) Give three reasons why it took too long for Mozambique to achieve independence from Portugal. *(3 marks)*
 - (b) Explain six factors that favored the success of FRELIMO Nationalists during their struggle for independence in Mozambique. *(12 marks)*

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

KCSE TOP PREDICTION MASTER CYCLE 5

Instructions to Candidates:

- a) This paper consist of THREE sections A, B and C.
- b) Answer **ALL** the questions in section A.
- c) Answer Any **Three** questions in section B and Any Two questions in section C
- d) Candidates should answer the questions using English.

For Examiner's Use Only

SECTION	Question(s)	Marks	Scored
A	1-17	25	
B	18	15	
	19	15	
	20	15	
	21	15	
C	22	15	
	23	15	
	24	15	
TOTAL			

SECTION A [25 marks]

Answer All the Questions in This Section

1. Name the tools made by man during the New Stone Age period. *(1 mark)*
2. Give the source of the creation theory of man. *(1 mark)*
3. Identify the main reason why Agriculture developed in Egypt. *(1 mark)*
4. State two non-environmental reasons for domestication of crops and animals by early man.
5. Name two main items of trade during Trans-Saharan Trade. *(2 arks)*
6. Identify the major contribution of Gottlieb Daimler in the field of transport. *(1 mark)*
7. State two challenges facing space explorers. *(2 marks)*
8. Identify one symbol of unity among the Shona. *(1mark)*
9. Give one problem which was faced by Athens as a city. *(1 mark)*
10. Name two territories acquired by Germany from France during the Franco-Prussian war of 1870-1871. *(2 marks)*
11. Name the leader of the Ndebele during the Anglo-Ndebele war of 1893. *(1 mark)*
12. Give two ways in which the second empire by Samori Toure contributed to the defeat by French. *(2 marks)*
13. Identify two financial institutions of the African Union. *(2 marks)*
14. Give the main role of International Court of Justice as the organ of the United Nations. *(1 mark)*
15. Mention two weapons used during cold war. *(2 marks)*
16. What was the greatest failure of the League of Nations? *(1 mark)*
17. Identify two conditions that a country should fulfill to become a member of the Non-Aligned Movement. (NAM). *(2 marks)*

SECTION B: 45 MARKS

Answer Any Three Questions in This Section

18. (a) Name five sub-species of Australopithecus (5 marks)
(b) Describe the cultural and economic activities of man during middle Stone Age period (10 marks)
19. (a) Identify three limitations of barter trade system. (3marks)
(b) Discuss six positive impact of Trans-Saharan Trade. (12 marks)
20. (a) List five functions of Meree as an early urban centre. (5 marks)
(b) Explain five factors which led to growth of Johannesburg into a city. (10 marks)
21. (a) State five importance of Religion in the Maji Maji Rebellion. (5 marks)
(b) Discuss five reasons why Africans were defeated during Chimurenga war. (10 marks)

SECTION C: 30 MARKS

ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

22. (a) Identify three terms of the Versailles treaty of 1919. (3 marks)
(b) Explain six reasons why the central powers were defeated in the first world war. (12 marks)
23. (a) Identify any five organs of the League of Nations. (5 marks)
(b) Explain five achievements of the United Nations Organisations. (UNO) (10 marks)
24. (a) State five functions of the British Prime minister. (5 marks)
(b) Explain five functions of the president of India. (10 marks).

NAME.....ADM NO.....

CLASS.....DATE.....SIGN.....

SCHOOL.....

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

FORM FOUR

TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

KCSE TOP PREDICTION MASTER CYCLE 6

INSTRUCTIONS

a)This paper consists of three sections: A, B and C

b)Answer all questions in section A, Three questions in section B, and Two questions in Section C.

c)Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.

d)Candidates should answer the questions in English.

SECTION A 1-17	SECTION B				SECTION C			
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	

SECTION A(25MKS)-Answer all questions in this section

1. Give the relationship between “History” and “Government”. (1mk)
2. Name two types of dwellings used by the early man during the Early Stone Age period (2mks)
3. Give two inventions that led to the Agrarian Revolution in Britain. (2mks)
- 4.State any two improvement which were made on macadamized roads in the 19th century (2mks)
- 5.Give two advantages of the use of electricity in industries during the industrial revolution (2mks)
- 6.Give two reasons why early urban centers in Egypt developed in the Nile valley (2mks)
7. Identify one form of picture writing during the early civilizations (1mk)
8. State one way in which centralization of the authority contributed to the success of the Buganda Kingdom (1mk)
- 9.State one political factor which leads to the scramble for colonies in Africa (1mk)
- 10.Name one community in West Africa which resisted European invasion in the 19th century (1mk)
- 11.Give two resolutions of the Berlin conference of 1884 to 1885 (2mks)
- 12.Give two reasons. Why the League of Nations was formed in1919 (2mks)
- 13.State one major event that led to the outbreak of the First World War (1mk)
- 14.Identify two major ways used by the superpowers to fight during the cold war (2mks)
- 15.Give one main function of the international labour organization (ILO) (1mk)
- 16.Name the philosophy that Tanzania adopted at independence to spearhead her development (1mk)
17. Give one disadvantage of a federal system of government (1mk)

SECTION B (45 Marks)

Answer any three questions from this section

- 18.(a) Give five reasons why hunting of wild animals was mainly a group activity during the Stone Age period. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe five ways in which the development of the upright posture improved the early man’s way of life. (10 marks)
19. (a) Give three uses of wind as a source of energy in ancient times. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six effects of iron working technology on African communities before the 19th Century. (12 marks)
- 20.(a) Identify the three methods used by the French to acquire colonies in West Africa (3mks)
- (b) Explain six factors that led to the defeat of Samori Toure by the French. (12mks)
21. a) State three ways used by nationalists in Ghana to fight for independence. (3mks)
- b) Explain six factors that led to the development of African Nationalism in Ghana (12mks).

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section.

- 22.(a)Give three reasons why the British used direct rule in Zimbabwe. (3mks)
- (b)Explain six reasons why indirect rule was not successful in Southern Nigeria. (12mks)
- 23.(a)Name three permanent members of the United Nations Security Council. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six ways in which the United Nations provides humanitarian assistance. (12 marks)
- 24.(a)State five objectives for the formation of Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) (5 marks)
- (b)Explain five challenges facing the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa. (COMESA) (10 marks)

NAME.....INDEX NO.....

SIGNATURE.....DATE.....

SCHOOL.....CLASS.....

311/2

HISTORY

PAPER 2

2 ½ HOURS

KCSE TOP PREDICTION MASTER CYCLE 7

This paper consists of **THREE** sections: A, B and C.

Answer **ALL** the questions in Section A, three questions from Section B and Two questions from Section C.

SECTION A: (25marks)

Answer all questions in this section

1. Identify one electronic source of historical information on history and government. *(1 mk)*
2. Name one theory that explains the origin of human beings. *(1 mk).*
3. State one negative effect of Land Enclosure system in British during the agrarian revolution. *(1mk)*
4. Identify two types of trade. *(2 mks)*
5. State two characteristics of Macadam roads. *(2 mks)*
6. Give two examples of print media. *(2 mks)*
7. State two ways in which the government of India promoted industrial growth. *(2 mks)*
8. Identify two reasons why Cairo town grew along the Nile Valley. *(2 mks)*
9. State one function of Asantehene of the Asante Empire in the 19th century. *(1 mk)*
10. Identify two main methods used by the Europeans to acquire colonies in Africa in the second half of the 19th century. *(2 mks)*
11. State two reasons why the British used direct rule in Zimbabwe. *(2mks)*
12. Give the immediate cause of the First World War (1914-1918). *(1 mk)*
13. Identify two permanent members of the United Nation security council. *(2 mks)*
14. Name one military Organization that was formed during the cold war in Europe. *(1 mk)*
15. Identify one country in East Africa that is not a member of the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA). *(1 mk)*
16. Outline the main political challenge the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) has experienced since independence. *(1mk)*
17. State one way in which one can become a member of the British parliament. *(1 mk)*

SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer any three questions from this section

18. (a). State five limitations of archaeology as a source of information on history and government. **(5 mks)**
(b). Describe the way of life of early human beings during the old stone age. **(10 mks)**
19. (a). State five factors that led to the development of the Trans-Saharan trade. **(5 mks)**
(b). Explain five results of railway transport in Europe in the 19th century. **(10 mks)**
20. (a). State three roles of the television as a modern form of communication. **(3 mks)**
(b). Explain six problems facing Johannesburg as a modern city. **(12 mks)**
21. (a). State five causes of Maji-Maji rebellion (1905-1907). **(5 mks)**
(b). Explain five results of the Lozi collaboration with the British. **(10mks)**

SECTION C (30 marks)

Answer any two questions from this section

22. (a). State five reasons why Sir Fredrick Lugard used indirect rule in Northern Nigeria. **(5 mks)**
(b). Explain five reasons why assimilation policy failed in French West Africa. **(10 mks)**
23. (a). State three principles of Arusha declaration of 1967. **(3 mks)**
(b). Explain six political challenges the Democratic Republic of Congo has faced since independence. **(12mks)**
24. (a). State three conditions to be elected as the president of India. **(3 mks)**
(b). State six functions of British Monarch. **(12 mks)**

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

Time: 2¹/₂ hours

KCSE 2023 TOP PREDICTION MASTER CYCLE 8

NAME: _____

ADM NO: _____

DATE: _____

SIGN: _____

Instructions to Candidates

- (a) This paper consists of **three** sections **A, B** and **C**.
- (b) Answer **all** questions in section **A**, **three** from Section **B** and **two** from Section **C**.
- (c) Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.
- (d) **This paper consists of three printed pages**
- (e) **Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing**
- (f) **Candidates should answer the questions in English**

Section	Questions	Maximum score	Candidate's score
A	1-17	25	
B	18 -21	45	
C	22-24	30	
Total score			

SECTION A (25 MARKS)
Answer ALL questions from this section.

1. Identify one archaeological site in Africa outside East Africa. (1 mark)
2. Mention Two physical features that separated human beings from apes. (2 marks)
3. Identify two scientific discoveries that contributed to food preservation in the nineteenth century. (2 marks)
4. State one role that the Tuaregs played in the Tran Saharan Trade. (1 mark)
5. Mention Two early forms of written communication. (2 marks)
6. Identify Two inventions which improved the textile industry in Britain during the eighteenth century. (2 marks)
7. Name the main dispersal centre of iron smelting in Africa. (1 mark)
8. Mention one initial problem that London faced when it was established. (1 mark)
9. Give one reason why early urban centers in Ancient Egypt developed in the Nile valley. (1 mark)
10. Identify the Two leaders who signed the Buganda Agreement of 1900. (2 marks)
11. Name Two African communities involved in the Chimurenga. (2 marks)
12. State Two conditions which one had to fulfill in order to become a French citizenship in Senegal.
13. Identify Two new weapons of war employed during the First World War. (2 marks)
14. Identify the main factor that prompted the U.S.A to join the First World War in 1917. (1 mark)
15. Mention ONE feature of the Executive Secretariat of the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS). (1 mark)
16. Give the main reason for the formation of Chama Cha Mapinduzi in Tanzania in 1977. (1 mark)
17. Identify the head of the lower chamber of the Indian parliament. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)
Answer any three questions from this section

18. (a) Give five reasons why it is important to study history. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five advantages of using linguistics as a source of information on History and government. (5 marks)
19. (a) Identify three challenges of air transport. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six positive effects of telecommunication today. (12 marks)
20. (a) State five factors that led to the growth of Johannesburg. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five ways in which the Industrial and Agrarian Revolution influenced urbanization in Europe in the 19th century. (10 marks)
21. (a) Identified three chartered companies which were used. European powers to acquire colonies in Africa. (3 marks)
- (b) Discuss six political impacts of partition of Africa by European powers. (12 marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)
Answer any two questions from this section

22. a) Name three political parties that struggled for independence in Ghana. (3marks)
- b) Explain six factors that contributed to nationalism in Ghana. (12marks)
23. a) Give five reasons for the failure of the peace settlement after the First World War (5marks)
- b) Discuss five causes of the Second World War. (10marks)
24. a) Name three founders of Non-Aligned Movement (3marks)
- b) Explain six factors that undermined the activities of Non-Aligned Movement (NAM) (12marks)

THIS IS THE LAST PRINTED PAGE

NAME.....ADM NO.....

CLASS.....DATE.....SIGN.....

SCHOOL.....

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

FORM FOUR

TIME: $2\frac{1}{2}$ HOURS

KCSE TOP PREDICTION MASTER CYCLE 9

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES.

- 1. This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.*
- 2. Answer ALL questions in section A, THREE questions in section B and TWO in section C.*
- 3. All answers must be written in English and in the spaces provided.*

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

1. Name the most common form of government in the world today. *(1mk)*
2. Name the earliest hominid closer to modern man. *(1mk)*
3. Give two reasons for the development of early agriculture along river valleys. *(2mks)*
4. Why was the Trans-Atlantic trade referred to as Triangular trade. *(1mk)*
5. Give two forms of traditional currency used in Africa. *(2mks)*
6. Identify one disadvantage of using coal as a source of energy during the 19th century. *(1mk)*
7. Outline two functions of the ancient town of Kilwa. *(2mks)*
8. State two ways in which the acquisition of firearms enabled the Kingdom of Buganda to expand during the pre-colonial period. *(2mks)*
9. Identify two chartered companies that were used to administer European Colonial Possessions in Africa. *(2mks)*
10. Name the political party that led Ghana to independence from Britain in 1957. *(1mk)*
11. State one way in which the rise of dictators in Europe contributed to the outbreak of the Second World War. *(1mk)*
12. State two advantages of being a member of the Commonwealth organization. *(2mks)*
13. State two principles of the Arusha Declaration of 1967. *(2mks)*
14. Name one Parliamentary duty of the Monarch in Britain. *(1mk)*
15. Who is the head of government in India? *(1mk)*
16. Give two categories of persons who are disqualified from contesting for a constituency seat in Britain. *(2mks)*
17. Name the first President of USA at Independence. *(1mk)*

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS ONLY FROM THIS SECTION

18. a) Explain five reasons why Africa is regarded as the Original homeland of mankind. (5mks)
- b) Describe the way of life of the early human beings during the Old Stone Age period. (10mks)
19. a) State three factors that contributed to the development of the Trans-Atlantic trade. (3mks)
- b) Explain six factors that led to the decline of the Trans-Saharan trade. (12mks)
20. a) List down three terms of the Berlin Conference of 1884-1885. (3mks)
- b) Explain six factors which enabled Samuori Tuore of the Mandika to resist the French Colonization between 1882 and 1898. (12mks)
21. a) State three political causes of instability in the Democratic Republic of Congo between 1960 and 1965. (3mks)
- b) Describe six social developments that have taken place in Tanzania since independence. (12mks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

ANSWER ONLY TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION.

22. a) State five factors which influenced the British to use indirect rule in Northern Nigeria. (5mks)
- b) Explain five challenges which were experienced in the implementation of assimilation policy in Senegal. (10mks)
23. a) State the demands made by Austria to Serbia after the Assassination of the Archduke Franz Ferdinand at Sarajevo. (3mks)
- b) Explain six reasons why the central powers were defeated in the First World War. (12mks)
24. a) State five functions of the Prime Minister in Britain. (5mks)
- b) Explain five functions of the Judiciary in India. (10mks)

NAME.....ADM.....
CLASS.....DATE.....
SCHOOL.....SIGN.....

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

311/2

PAPER 2

TIME 2HRS 30 MINS

KCSE TOP PREDICTION MASTER CYCLE 10

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

The paper consists of three sections A, B and C

Answer all question in section A

Choose any **THREE** questions in section B and any **TWO** questions in section C

SECTION A	SECTION B				SECTION C			GRAND TOTAL
1-17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	

MECS 2022 HISTORY PP2

SECTION A(25 MARKS)

Answer ALL questions in this section

1. What Pre-history? *1mks*
2. Identify two types of shelters man used during the Middle Stone Age period. *2mks*
3. Give two contributions of Americans to the agrarian revolution. *2mks*
4. Name the two methods of trade. *2mks*
5. State one disadvantage of pack animals in provision of transport. *1mk*
6. Mention two uses of newspapers in the society today. *2mks*
7. State one way in which the use of bronze changed the Africans way of life. *1mk*
8. Identify one factor that facilitated scientific revolution. *1mk*
9. List one factor that undermined Meroe. *1mk*
10. State two functions of the Katikiro among the Buganda in the 19th century. *1mk*
11. Give one source of the British Constitution. *1mk*
12. Identify one African territory that was colonized by the Italians. *1mk*
13. Outline two duties of the emirs in Northern Nigeria during colonialism. *2mks*
14. State one liberation movement that was involved in Mozambique's struggle for independence. *1mk*
15. Give two reasons why USA was neutral in the First World War up-to 1917. *2mks*
16. State two permanent members of the United Nations Organization (UNO) Security council *2mks*
17. Identify one type of elections in Britain. *1mk*

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions in this section

18. a. State **three** reasons why Africa is considered as the cradle of mankind. *3mks*
b. Explain **six** results of the Agrarian Revolution in Britain. *12mks*
19. a) State **five** challenges faced by traders in the Trans-Saharan trade. *5mks*
b) Discuss **five** reasons for the decline of the Trans-Atlantic trade. *10mks*
20. a) State **three** advantages of road transport. *3mks*
b) Explain **six** solutions to challenges facing industrialization in the Third World countries. *12mks*
21. a) State **five** causes of the Shona-Ndebele (Chimurenga) war against the British colonization. *5mks*
b) Explain the methods used by nationalists in Ghana in their struggle for independence.

10mks

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions in this section

22. a) State five political results of the First World War. *5mks*
b) *Explain the causes of the Second World War.* *10mks*
23. a) State five achievements of the Commonwealth. *5mks*
b) Explain the challenges facing the Non-Aligned Movement. *10mks*
24. a) State three levels of elections in the United States of America. *3mks*
b) Explain six functions of the president in India. *12mks*