NAME: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ADM NO\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

CLASS: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ SIGN\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**FORM I**

TIME: 2 HOURS

**BRAIN QUEST SERIES FORM 1 END OF YEAR** **EXAMS 2023**

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

1. Answer All Questions in the Spaces provided
2. All Answers Must be written in English.

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

***Answer All the questions in this section***

1. Give the meaning of the term History (1mk)

i)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. State two examples of oral traditions (2mks)

i)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Name two pre-historic sites in Kenya (2mks)

i)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Mention two ways in which the early man obtained food (2mks)

i)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Identify two Arab families that ruled the Kenyan coast on behalf of Oman Arabs (2mks)

i)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Give two treaties signed to end slave trade in East Africa (2mks)

i)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Name the source of water for irrigation during early Agriculture in Egypt (1mk)

i)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who invented the seed drill (1mk)

i)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name two communities in Kenya that comprise the Mt. Kenya Bantu (2mks)

i)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Give two benefits of domesticating the dog to the early man (2mks)

i)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. State two disadvantages of the open field system in Britain (2mks)

i)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Name the method used to plant cereals before the Agrarian revolution (1mk)

i)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name one arm of the Kenyan government (1mk)

i)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Define National Integration (1mk)

i)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Identify one way of becoming a Kenyan citizen (1mk)

i)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention one symbol of national unity in Kenya (1mk)

i)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the type of government found in Kenya (1mk)

i)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

***Answer all questions in this section***

18)a) State three migratory groups of the Luo into Kenya (3mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

b) Describe the social organization of the Maasai in the 19th century (12mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

iii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iv)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

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v)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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vi)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..

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19)a) Identify five sources of information about contacts between East African Coast and the outside world (5mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

v)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

vi)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

b) Explain five reasons why Seyyid Said transferred his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar (10mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

iii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iv)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

v)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

20)a) Outline five causes of food shortage in Kenya (5mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

v)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

vi)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

b) Explain five solutions to food shortage in Kenya (10mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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iii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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iv)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

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v)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

Answer all questions in this section

21)a) Outline five rights of a Kenyan citizen (5mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iv)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

v)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

 b) Explain five solution to food shortage in Kenya (10mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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iii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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iv)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

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v)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

***Answer all questions in this section***

21)a) Outline five rights of a Kenyan citizen (5mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iv)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

v)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

 b) Explain five economic responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen (10mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

iii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iv)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

v)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

22)a) State three political causes of conflicts (3mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

b) Explain six factors that foster national unity in Kenya (6mks)

i)…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iii)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

iv)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

v)……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

vi)………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….