**NAME..................................................................... ADM NO........................**

**CLASS...............………………………………….**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

 **FORM 1**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**TOP SCHOOLS MULTILATERAL END OF YEAR JOINT EXAMS 2023.**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

* ***Write your name and class in the spaces provided above.***
* ***Answer ALL questions in the spaces provided.***

**SECTION A**

1. Define the term “History” (1 mk)

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1. Identify the **two** basic periods in history (2 mks)

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1. Identify **three** disadvantages of Anthropology as a source of history (3 mks)

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1. State **two** archeological sites in Tanzania (2 mks)

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1. Give **three** reasons why Africa is considered the cradle of man (3 mks)

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1. Write **two** features of Homo Sapiens Sapiens (2 mks)

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1. Identify the type of tools used by early man in the Neolithic period (1 mk)

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1. Name **two** methods of irrigation used during early Agriculture in Egypt (2 mks)

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1. State **three** characteristics of Agriculture in Europe before the Agrarian Revolution

 (3 mks)

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1. Identify **three** ways through which the Homestead Act of 1862 contributed to the Agrarian revolution in the U.S.A (3 mks)

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1. State **five** social effects of food shortages in Africa and the Rest of the Third World

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1. Identify **two** environmental factors that caused the migration and settlement of most communities in pre-colonial Kenya (2 mks)

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1. Name the original homeland of the Luo in Southern Sudan (1 mk)

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1. Identify **three** communities in Kenya who belong to the Western Bantu (3 mks)

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1. Identify **three** age grades for elders among the Akamba (3 mks)

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1. State **two** functions of the Laibon among Maasai during the Pre-colonial period in Kenya

 (2 mks)

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1. Identify **four** duties of the “Ruoth” among the Luo (4 mks)

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1. State **five** sources of information about contacts between East Africa Coast and the outside world (5 mks)

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1. Identify **three** factors that facilitated the coming of the early visitors (3 mks)

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1. State **four** reasons why Seyyid Said transferred his capital to Zanzibar in 1846 (4 mks)

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1. State **four** factors that facilitated the spread of Christianity in Kenya (4 mks)

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1. Name **three** early mission stations in Kenya (2 mks)

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**SECTION B**

1. a) State **three** factors that led to the increased demand for slaves along the East African Coast (3 mks)

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b) State **six** negative results of the Portuguese rule at the East Coast of Africa (6 mks)

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c) Describe the social organization of the Maasai Community during the pre-colonial period (6 mks)

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1. a) Identify **five** social responsibilities of a Kenyan Citizen (5 mks)

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b) Describe **five** circumstances in which one’s right to life may be taken away (5 mks)

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1. a) State **three** reasons why National Integration is important (3 mks)

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b) Explain **six** methods of resolving conflicts (12 mks)

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