**NAME:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**ADM** **:**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **CLASS:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**END TERM 3 EXAM**

**FORM 2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**TIME:2HRS 30MIN**

**THE STANDARD MEASURE SERIES FORM 2 END OF YEAR EXAMS 2023.**

**Answer all the questions in section A, any 3 in section B and two in section C.**

**Section A (25mks)**

1. State **one** pointed source of history.(1mk)

2. State **two** forms of a constitution. (2mks)

3. State **two** theories that explain the spread of iron working in Africa. (2mks)

4. Identify **two** early sources of energy. (2mks)

5. Define the term pre-history. (1mks)

6. Give **two** telecommunication gadgets. (2mks)

7. State **two** main challenges industrialization in the Third World Countries. (2mks)

8. State **two** methods of trade. (2mks)

9. Name **two** traditional forms of communication. (2mks)

10. State **two** types of land transport. (2mks)

11. Outline the **main** reason for the coming of the Portuguese to East Africa Coast. (1mk)

12. State **two** uses of gold. (2mks)

13. State **one** early urban centers in Africa. (1mk)

14. State **two** changes that took place in Britain during the Agrarian revolution. (2mks)

15. Identify **one** early urban center that started as a result of early Agriculture in Egypt. (1mk)

**Section B (45mks**)

16. a) Identify **five** advantages of using money over barter trade. (5mks)

 b) Discuss **how** trans-Saharan trade was organized. (10mks)

17. a) Identify **five** functions of Cairo as an urban center. (5mks)

 b) Explain **five** challenges facing Nairobi as a modern urban centre (10mks)

18. a) State **three** types of wheeless land vehicles. (3mks)

 b) Explain **six** negative impacts of modern transport. (12mks)

19. a) State **five** functions of Lukiiko in Buganda Kingdom. (5mks)

 b) Discuss **five** factors that led to the growth and rise of the Baganda Kingdom. (10mks)

**Section C (30mks)**

20. a) State **three** ways in which one becomes a Kenyan citizen. (3mks)

 b) Discuss **six** factors that undermine national unity. (12mks)

21. a) State **five** causes of conflict among the people of Kenya today. (5mks)

 b) Explain **five** methods of conflict resolution applied by Kenyan society today. (10mks)

22. a) State **five** advantages of written constitution. (5mks)

 b) Explain main features of Kenya Independent Constitution. (10mks)