

NAME.....ADM NO.....CLASS.....

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

FORM THREE

TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

TOP SCHOOLS MULTILATERAL END OF YEAR JOINT EXAMS 2023.

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper consists of three sections. A,B and C.
2. Answer ALL questions in section A, THREE in section B and TWO in section C.
3. All answers must be written in English and in the spaces provided.

SECTION A: 25 MARKS

Answer **All** questions in this section.

1. Name **two** types of dwelling used by the early man during the early stone Age period. (2mks)
2. Identify **two** ways through which early Agriculture spread in Africa. (2mks)
3. Identify **one** type of trade. (1mk)
4. State **two** roles that were played by the middlemen during the Trans-Atlantic Trade. (2mks)

5. State **two** means of water transport used during the ancient times. (2mks)
6. State the **main** advantage of using air transport. (1mk)
7. State **one** advantage of horn blowing as a means of communication during the pre-colonial period. (1mk)
8. State **two** limitations of using a messenger to pass on information. (2mks)
9. State the main contribution of the discovery of chloroform in the field of medicine. (1mk)
10. State the **main** factor that led to the growth of the ancient town of Kilwa. (1mk)
- 11.11. Give **two** functions of the Saza chiefs among the Buganda in the 19th Century. (2mks)
12. Which was the **main** factor that unified the communities of the Shona kingdom during the pre-colonial period. (1mk)
13. State how humanitarian factors influenced the scramble for Africa. (1mk)
14. Identify the **two** European powers that acquired colonies in East Africa. (2mks)

15.State **two** social factors that caused the Maji Maji rebellion. (2mks)

16.Name the chartered company that administered Zimbabwe during the process of colonization. (1mk)

17.Name **one** political party that fought for independence in Ghana. (1mk)

SECTION B: 45 MARKS

Answer any three questions in this section.

18.(a) Identify **five** physical changes which occurred in early human beings as they evolved from ape-like creatures to modern people. (5mks)

(b) Explain **six** benefits of settling in villages during the Late stone Age. (12mks)

19.(a) Identify **three** uses of coal during the industrial Revolution in Europe.
(3mks)

(b) Explain **six** positive impacts of scientific inventions on medicine.(12mks)

20.(a) Give **three** reasons why Samori Toure resisted the French colonization in West Africa. (3mks)

(b) Explain **six** effects of the Mandinka resistance against the French invasion in the late 19th Century. (12mks)

21.(a) State **three** ways used by nationalists in Ghana to fight for independence.

(3mks)

(b) Explain **six** factors that contributed to the success of the liberation front of Mozambique (FRELIMO) in the struggle for independence in Mozambique.

(12mks)

SECTION C: 30 MARKS

Answer any two questions from this section.

22.(a) Give **three** ways through which trade contributed to the rise of the Asante Kingdom in the 18th century. (3mks)

(b) Discuss **six** factors that led to the growth of the Asante Empire by the 19th century. (12mks)

23.(a) Give five reasons why the British used indirect rule to administer Northern Nigeria. (5mks)

(b) Explain the effects of the use of indirect rule by the British in Northern Nigeria. (10mks)

24.(a)Name three communes which were established by the French in Senegal during the colonial period. (3mks)

(b)Explain six reasons why the French system of administration failed in the areas outside the communes. (12mks)