**NAME……………………………………….ADM……………………**

**DATE……………………………………….CLASS:…………………**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**FORM 2**

**TIME: 2 ½ HRS**

**TOP SCHOOLS MULTILATERAL END OF YEAR JOINT EXAMS 2023.**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. **Write your name, admission number and current date in the space provided.**
2. **This paper consists of three sections A, B and C**
3. **Answer ALL questions in section A , B and C**
4. **All answers should be written in English**

**SECTION A(25MKS**)

1. Name **two** archeological sites in Kenya. (2mks)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

2. Identify **one** role of the Njuri Ncheke among the Ameru of Kenya in the pre-colonial period. (1mk)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

3. Give **two** written evidences of contact between the Kenyan coast and the outside world . (2mks)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

4. State **two** economic effects of Seyyid Said rule on East African Coast.(2mks)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

5. Give the **main** trade item from the interior during the long- distance trade in Kenya in the

 16th century. (1mk)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

6.State **two** reasons why the Akamba participated in the long distance trade. (2mks)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

7. Name **one** example Eastern Cushites .(1mks)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

8.Identify **two** disadvantages of unwritten constitution. (2mks)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

9. Identify **one** type of democracy. (1mk)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

10. State **two** the roles of the Tuaregs in the Trans-Saharan trade.(2mks)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

11.State **two** disadvantages of using coal as a source of energy.(2mks)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

12.Outline **two** reasons how the discovery of iron in Africa affected people’s lives in the continent. (2mks)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

13.State the **main** factor that led to the growth and development of Johannesburg.(1mk)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

14. Identify **two** factors that led to the growth of Athens as an early urban center.(2mks)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

15. Give **two** reasons why the people of Asante Kingdom celebrated the Odwira festival during the pre- colonial period. (2mks)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

16. (a) State **five** roles played by the council of elders among the Kenyan communities during

the pre-colonial period.(5mks)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

( b) Explain five effects of Bantu migration and settlement in Kenya . (10mks)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………............

17.(a) Identify the **three** types of trade. (3mks)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

 (b) State six factors that led to decline of the Trans- Saharan Trade. (6mk)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………............

18. (a) State  **five** factors that contributed to the growth of Nairobi city in Kenya.(5mks)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

 (b) Explain the effects of urbanization in Kenya. (10mks)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………............

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

19 (a) State three advantages of road transport. (3mks)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

(b) State three disadvantages of space exploration. (3mks)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

20.a) State six problems hindering industrialization in the Third World Countries. (6mks)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

(b) State five impacts of scientific invention in the field of medicine. (5mks)

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

21. (a) Give t**hree** symbols of national unity in Kenya. (3mks)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

( b) Identify **six** factors which promote national unity in Kenya. (6 mks)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………...........

22. (a)**S**tate five characteristic of a written constitution. (5mks)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

………………………………………………………………………………………………………

 (b)Identify five features of the New constitution (2010) of Kenya. (5mks)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………